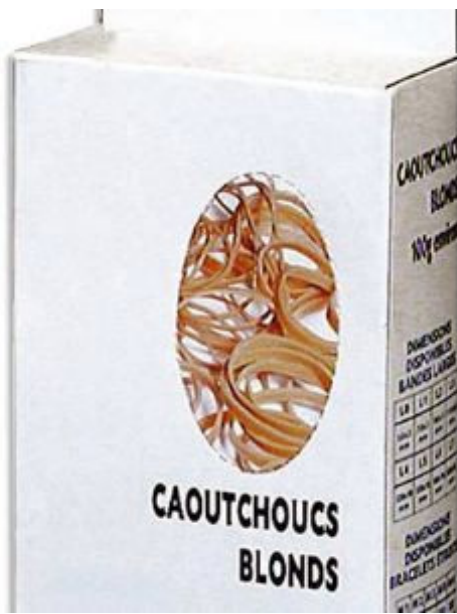




Description du produit :